THE ROLE OF YOUTH POLICY REFORMS IN INCREASING THE SOCIAL AND POLITICAL ACTIVITY OF YOUTH IN OUR COUNTRY

Sahieva Matluba Toshpulat Qizi
Termez branch of Tashkent Medical Academy teacher, Surkhandarya region, Termez, Uzbekistan

ABSTRACT
This article provides information on the role of youth policy reforms in increasing the socio-political activity of young people in our country and the effectiveness of work on youth policy in Surkhandarya region.

Keywords: Youth, youth policy, youth psychology, socio-political activism, "Third Renaissance", "Five important initiatives", Youth Parliament, talented youth, Surkhandarya region, Youth Day, renaissance, "Project Factory"

Today, comprehensive support for young people remains a priority for the state. Increasing the socio-political activity of young people, raising legal awareness, employment and entrepreneurship, talent development, protection from information attacks and unhealthy environment - these are one of the important directions of state youth policy in our country.

As a result of the socio-political and economic reforms carried out in our country in recent years, a completely new stage of development has been entered. In particular, the issue of youth policy today requires the implementation of priorities as never before. This, in turn, will improve the system of increasing the socio-political activity and motivation of young people, creating new psychological mechanisms for the development of independence, creative initiative and social responsibility in young people, improving existing ones, consistent and effective implementation of state youth policy, there is a need for mutual support and protection of their rights and legitimate interests.

The great opportunities provided by the Head of State to the youth issue, the beginning of a great new historical period in the country, require that the foundation of the Third Renaissance be laid by today's youth. The legal framework has been created in the country to increase the efficiency of work in this area.

In order to strengthen the State Youth Policy, the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On State Youth Policy", five important initiatives to raise the morale of young people and meaningful organization of their leisure time, the Concept of Development of State Youth Policy in Uzbekistan until 2025, Youth Support and Public Health The adoption of state programs in the year of consolidation serves as a legal basis for increasing the effectiveness of reforms in this area in our country.

Also, the establishment of the Agency for Youth Affairs of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Youth Parliaments under the Chambers of Oliy Majlis, the Youth Academy under the Ministry of Innovative Development of the Republic of Uzbekistan, as well as the launch of "Project Factory" in the regions.

In this article, we focus on the current state of reforms in youth policy in the country and in the Surkhandarya region.

As a result of youth participation in the political life of the country, the Committee on Youth, Culture and Sports of the Senate of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan, "Youth Parliament" of 100 active and enterprising youth under the Senate and 250 under the Legislative Chamber, the Commission on Youth in the Legislative Chamber This will pave the way for the worthy participation of young people in the future political processes of the country.

More than 830 non-governmental non-profit organizations and public associations working to increase the social and political activity of young people in the country.
Huge changes are taking place in the education system, which plays a key role in educating the younger generation. Over the past four years, the number of higher education institutions in the country has increased by 50% (43 new) to 121, and the coverage of young people in higher education has increased from 9% to 25%.

In Surkhandarya region, three years ago there was only one higher education institution, but every year 1,600 young people are admitted to this educational institution.

To date, the number of higher education institutions in the region has exceeded 6, and admission to them has exceeded 7,770.

In addition, three years ago, only 6,500 students studied at universities in Surkhandarya region, but now more than 35,000 students study at universities in the region.

In 2020, 52,102 young people graduated from educational institutions in Surkhandarya region.

Among them: 3,389 people from higher education institutions, 10,179 people from secondary special vocational colleges, 38,534 school graduates.

Of the graduates in the region, 8,503 were admitted to higher education institutions, 11,000 to colleges and technical schools. 16,738 graduates have been provided with employment, and today 2,560 graduates are being prepared for admission to higher education institutions.

In this regard, it is necessary to ensure the employment of 11,072 graduates in the region this year.

The fact that 37,000 young people enter the labor market annually at the expense of graduates in the region is more important than ever to increase the number of manufacturing enterprises in the region, the development of entrepreneurship and the rapid development of youth employment in the labor market.

Today, a large-scale work is being carried out in our country to expand the economic opportunities of young people, ensure their employment and create decent working conditions for them.

In particular, the unemployment rate among young people in the last quarter of 2020 in the country amounted to 6.6% (480,261 people).

Youth employment is one of the priorities in the region.

At the beginning of 2020, an "Address Plan" was developed to provide employment to 77% of 49,900 unemployed youth in the region, ie 38,570 young people. By the end of 2020, in practice, 39,190 young people were employed. Including,

- 13 thousand 846 people in the agricultural sector,
- 1,546 people in the construction sector,
- 4,945 people in the field of entrepreneurship,
- 5,350 people for public works,
- 10,159 people in other sectors,
- 3,344 people were trained and employed.

In the region, the project "One hectare for each age" allocated 2,892.6 hectares of land for 4,000 young people, and 571.1 hectares for 2,449 young people in agricultural cooperatives.

In 2020, 4 Presidential schools, 5 "Temurbeklar School" and 9 creative schools will be built in the Republic, and the "Modern School" program is being introduced.

This year, 10 Presidential schools, 197 schools specializing in chemistry, biology, mathematics and information technology will be launched in the country.

At the same time, the coverage of preschool education institutions has increased significantly over the past 3 years. In particular, the coverage of children aged 3-6 in preschool education has reached 60% (as of January 1, 2021), this figure increased from 11% to 40% in our region.

In the elections to the Legislative Chamber of the Oliy Majlis of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2019, 9 (6%) young people were elected deputies, while 10% of deputies of local councils are young people.
The state award "Mard Oglon" and the medal "Kelajak Bunyodkori" have been established to award 14-year-olds and under 30-year-olds who set an example to their peers with their activity and initiative in the country's socio-political life, as well as great achievements in education and work.

Taking advantage of the conditions created for our youth, over the past three years, the country's youth has won 5,299 prizes in prestigious international competitions and contests, including 446 in the field of culture and arts, 4,838 in sports and 15 in science and education.

In the example of Surkhandarya region, 1,189 Uzbek athletes took part in sports competitions in Uzbekistan, Asia and the world in 2020, winning 125 gold, 128 silver and 204 bronze medals, a total of 457 medals.

As a result of the work done, another example is that among the athletes of Surkhandarya region, a total of 12 athletes received tickets to the 2021 Olympic Games.

The state provides various forms of financial assistance and social support for young people and their families. In particular, over the past three years, 5,122 young families have been provided with housing in the country.

In Surkhandarya region, 390 billion soums of soft loans and 326 young families have been provided to 12,000 young people over three years.

The President of the Republic of Uzbekistan put forward the "Five Important Initiatives" aimed at attracting young people to culture, arts, physical culture and sports, the formation of skills in the use of information technology among young people, promoting reading among them, women's employment.

To date, 72 Digital Technology Training Centers have been established in the regions to raise the intellectual potential of the nation, more than 3 million books have been delivered to young people as part of the Caravan of Enlightenment, and the Young Reader contest, One Million Dozens of major projects such as "programmer" are being implemented.

Also, according to the implementation of 5 important initiatives put forward by the President in 2020 (tabular data), it is planned to cover a total of 1 million 72 thousand young people in the region, which actually covers 538 thousand 677 (54.7%) young people. Shortcomings identified during the year are scheduled to be addressed in 2021.

Including:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>№</th>
<th>Directions of initiative</th>
<th>Coverage of young people</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>To increase the interest of young people in music, painting, literature, theater and other arts</td>
<td>207 784</td>
<td>105 322</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>To create the necessary conditions for young people to demonstrate their abilities in the field of physical culture and sports:</td>
<td>311 676</td>
<td>186 627</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>On the organization of computer technology and Internet use among the population and youth</td>
<td>207 784</td>
<td>81 035</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>To raise the culture of the population, especially the youth, and to promote reading among them</td>
<td>311 676</td>
<td>165 693</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>On the systematic organization of women's employment</td>
<td>Vocationally trained</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1,474 people are employed, 7,826 people are employed, the number of established sewing enterprises is 30, and 1,800 people are employed in sewing enterprises.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In conclusion, we can say that today, when the need for the development of civil society is growing, increasing the socio-political activity of young people, who are the main force in raising society to a new level, is becoming a priority in public policy. Sufficient opportunities have been created in the country and in the provinces to develop reforms in this area. Accordingly, in order to successfully address the challenges in this area, the responsible work of each responsible to address the shortcomings and problems of the youth in the regions, the improvement of systematic work in this regard will serve to provide a unique solution to these problems.
List of used literature:
2. Five important initiatives to raise the morale of young people and meaningfully organize their leisure time. https://Lex.uz
5. Concept of development of the state youth policy in Uzbekistan till 2025. https://Lex.uz
6. The state program of the year of support of youth and strengthening of health of the population. https://Lex.uz
7. Data of the Surkhandarya regional department of the Youth Agency of Uzbekistan.