Current Social and Pedagogical Problems Facing the System of Youth Education and Music Education

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Abstract: In the upbringing of young people - the cultural values of the people, the art of music, which is a spiritual heritage, has served for thousands of years as a powerful source of education for the peoples of the East. There are many great artists, writers, directors, painters, teachers who have a worthy place in our recent history and in our spiritual life today. Our community, our young people, want to learn more about their creative work and enjoy their unique art to the fullest. Its effective use and application today is a requirement of the time.

Keywords: patriotism, youth education, pedagogical problems, moral education, personality, goals and objectives of education, music, student, music methodology.

Introduction. We all feel that President Shavkat Miramonovich Mirziyoyev pays a lot of attention to art. in any case. That is why music is always a companion to a person, a wing to his feelings and psyche, which imposes high responsibilities on teachers.

It is known that the feeling of patriotism begins in a person in his youth. It is a very complex pedagogical process to form and enrich this feeling in young people, as well as to develop the skills to work diligently for the benefit of the Motherland and the people. The successful implementation of the formation of a sense of patriotism is one of the most pressing social and pedagogical problems facing the system of continuing education. Ensuring a social solution to this problem, firstly, creates the basis for the development of the individual to the highest spiritual and moral qualities, and secondly, to strengthen the country's independence, increase its power, increase its prestige in the international arena. tarish serves as an important foundation for the increase of material and spiritual wealth. The works of our great scholars in the spiritual and moral education of young people: Abu Ali ibn Sino, Abu Nasr Farobi, Abdurahman Jami, Alisher Navoi, Jalal al-Din Davani, Abdurayf Fitrat, Abdullah Avloni and other thinkers, as well as our compatriots Effective use of creative work of Yu.Rajabiy, R.Rajabiy, F.Karomatov, Tukhtasin Jalilov, Fakhiriddin Sodiqov, Turgun Alimatov, T.Gafurbekov, O.Matyokubov, R.Abdullayev and other well-known artists - singers, musicians recommended.

Clearly define the goals and objectives of education today, understand the rules and directions, forms and methods of improving the content of the educational process, substantiate the innovations in the planned technological, socio-economic and pedagogical aspects, combine fundamental research with practical developments, as well as the introduction of scientific results into mass pedagogical practice is extremely important. The well-known Law on Education has been adopted to bring up and educate young people with new thinking. Increasing the focus on primary education is the best way to educate future literate youth. An opportunity missed in elementary school cannot be filled later. Whoever achieves what they have in their youth will have the opportunity to develop and continue it. Here are some things to look for:

1. Students use ready-made instruments, they know the hard work of the master who made them, they tend to take care of the instrument.

2. Knowing the opinions of scientists and sages about music also nurtures. In the future, they will also be educators and propagandists!
3. To pay attention to the following in accordance with the system of didactic principles in higher education: scientific, convenient, consistent, coherent.

4. The relevance of theory to practice, awareness, activism and independence.

5. Demonstration, resilience, individual approach, educative and improving nature of teaching, serious attention to the professional orientation of teaching.

Addressing such issues as a whole requires a common, forward-looking, nationwide action plan - an education strategy. Education should serve not only the present but also the future of any society. It is important for the society to know the future of education. To do this, first of all, it is necessary to make changes in the content of education in order to achieve positive results. In this regard, a number of reforms have been implemented at the initiative of the first President of the Republic of Uzbekistan. - Law "On Education", "National Training Program", "Organization of general secondary education in Uzbekistan" "On measures to organize secondary special, vocational education in the Republic of Uzbekistan", "Strengthening the material and technical base of children's music and art schools and further improving their activities" On the State Program for 2009-2014 ". Citing the opinion of the famous Uzbek pedagogue A. Avloni, "Education is for us either life or death, salvation or destruction, happiness or disaster," the head of state made the following remarks: They are as important and relevant to our nation today as they were at the beginning of the last century."

Because education is a product of consciousness, but it is also a factor that determines the level of consciousness and its development. Therefore, it is impossible to change consciousness without changing the system of education. Therefore, from the first years of independence, there was a great need for reforms throughout the country in the fields of education, science and vocational training.

That is why we have embarked on this extremely complex, time-consuming and costly task. The process of developing the National Training Program has shown that over the years, many problems have accumulated in this area.

Music education also plays an important role in fulfilling these tasks in a positive way. Because it is very important to educate the younger generation on the basis of folk music, what types of music to start with, how to learn, how to master. Although the process of personal development is hereditary, ie biological factor, social environment, education, personal activity, it is a controversial issue in pedagogy. They are divided into natural environment, social environment, family environment and others. Etiquette, morality, and moral qualities are realized only through the interaction of environment and upbringing. There are positive and negative situations that occur in life. Young people are learning from this, whoever is inclined to do so. It's the same with music, there are different kinds of songs in the audience, and everyone tends to do what they like. Education is not always rewarding, it is necessary to strive and be positive. Special preparation is also required. For example: Opera, Ballet, Operetta, symphony and other complex types of music, it is difficult to know without special preparation for listening to the masterpieces of world culture. There is a lack of knowledge in music culture classes in secondary schools (1 hour per week). So, in addition to these activities - musical evenings, conversations on various topics outside the classroom, creative meetings with famous artists, watching concerts, musical conversations on TV and radio, listening to broadcasts, discussions, students' knowledge enhances, broadens their worldview, harmonizes their appearance and inner beauty, and ultimately serves for spiritual enrichment. Simply put, spirituality is created through education, inner need, and constant study and research. These are done as a result of teacher-student collaboration. The people who understand the youth of the country are happy. Listening to your youth is listening to the future.

But there are crimes committed by some people in the society. If the cause of these crimes is investigated, it will be revealed that they are caused by spiritual poverty, short-sightedness, short-sightedness, immorality and immorality. The real reason is that I don't read books. As a
result, there is no vocabulary, it is difficult to simply explain the idea: "Haligi", "what does he say", "anaqa", "anavi", "koroche".... You will be saddened to see people who have a broken tongue, who are rude, who swear, and who do not repeat what they have said. Sweetness, politeness, good communication can be changed for the better only by reading books, listening to the advice of teachers, learning and applying useful information provided by telephone and television. It is unfortunate that today the average level of television and telephone viewing among people is 70%, and reading is only 30%.

One of the sages wrote, "When you meet, only see the good, and he will show the bad." According to psychologists, a person who does not read books is prone to ignorance, greed for wealth, far from human feelings, and becomes a materialist. That is why in the past and in the present, special attention is paid to scientists. The great scholar Yusuf Khas Hajib said, "There are many differences between people, and this difference is in knowledge." Traditions and ceremonies are unwritten laws (Folk Wisdom).

**Conclusion.** Every developed civilized nation has its own language, customs, literature, art, traditional material and spiritual riches. The Uzbek people, as one of the most ancient cultural nations in the world, are rich in such treasures. We should be rightfully proud of that. To do this, we need to know, master and pass on that ancient culture and tradition to the next generation. It should not be forgotten that the traditions, cultures and ceremonies formed over thousands of years have not been secretly developed by other nations. On the contrary, it has developed with the direct participation and companionship of the peoples who have lived side by side with us since ancient times. The farther away the history of the Uzbek people, the deeper its national traditions, customs, culture and ceremonies. It embodies the dreams, aspirations, lifestyles and moral norms of the people. That is why it is important for every people, nation and people to take care of them and pass them on to future generations. Because at the heart of these values is education. Each tradition, culture, and ritual interprets its own upbringing. "When an open-faced singer sings in a sweet voice, smoke comes out of the burning heart of a person in pain. Alisher Navoi said:

The scientific basis of pedagogical technologies in higher education, their classification, revealing their essence, providing technological problems of the educational process, the problem of modern educational technologies, systematization and definition of pedagogical innovation practices are required.

**References:**